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	NCOM	ING TELEGRAM Department of State	PIF CALL
1	EUR Info RMR SS SP	FROM: BONN Downgraded to: SEPTEMBER 22, 1958 TO: Secretary of State Authorized By 10. His wild PM NO: 677, SEPTEMBER 22, 5 PM FOLLOWING REPEATED FOR YOUR INFORMATION: Eur. Bei. Sputto Mer. FROM: USCINCEUR PARIS FRANCE	RMIR Central Files
F		NUMBER: EC 9-4696, SEPTEMBER 10/1156Z SENT CINCUSAREUR HEIDELBERG REPEATED INFO JCS WASHDC USCOB BERLIN AMEMBASSZ BONN ASNMR PARIS CATEGORY AC. NOFORN JCS PASS TO ASD/ISA FOR INFO. FOR HODES. FROM NORSTAD.	62.0221/9-2
	Name American	REFERENCE: A. BERLIN DEPT 136 DTD 19 AUG 38 B. DEF 946912 DTD 22 AUG 58; C. EC9-4430 DTD 23 AUG 58 SUBJECT IS STEINTUECKEN. 1. MY UNDERSTANDING OF THE FACTS IS AS FOLLOWS: STEINSTUECKEN IS AN ENCLAVE ABOUT THREE ACRES IN SIZE BELONGING TO THE ZEHLENDO DISTRICT OF WEST BERLIN, BUT SEPARATED THEREFROM BY 1000 METERS OF EAST GERMAN TERRITORY. THE VILLAGE HAS 189 INHABITANTS. PERMANENT PASSES FROH THE EAST GERMAN POLICE ALLOW THEM TO GO BACK AND FORTH TO WEST BERLIN. THERE HAVE BEEN NO REPEAT NO WEST BERLIN POLICE STATIONED IN STEINSTUECKEN SINCE THE OCCUPATION BEGAN IN 1945, EXCEPT DURING A SINGLE ONE-WEEK PERIOD WHEN TWO WEST BERLIN POLICE WERE PLACED THERE AND WITHDRAWN. THE EAST GERMAN POLICE HAVE NOT RPT NOT INTERFERED WITH THE NORMAL LIFE OF STEINSTUECKEN NOR BLOCKED MAIL AND FIRE DEPARTMENT SERVICE.	UB TOP SECRET FIL

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- 2. AGAINST THIS BACKGROUND OF A LONG ESTABLISHED MODUS VIVENDITHE OPINION IS EXPRESSED, IN REFERENCED, THAT FUTURE TRANSGRESSIONS SHOULD BE DEALT WITH RAPIDLY AND EFFECTIVELY. TO THIS END IT IS PROPOSED TO GIVE USCOB PRIOR AUTHORITY TO TAKE SUCH ACTION AS THE SITUATION WARRANTS. IT APPEARS THAT, IN THE CASE OF AN INCIDENT, HE PLANS TO INITIATE ACTION BY MOVING A SQUAD INTO STEINSTUECKEN BY HELICOPTER; AND IN THE EVENT THE SQUAD PROVES INADEQUATE, TO ORDER SUFFICIENT FORCE OVERLAND TO ACCOMPLISH THE MISSION.
- 3. THE FACTS, AS I UNDERSTAND THEM, DO NOT LEAD ME TO CONCLUDE THAT THE ACTION RECOMMENDED, IF IT HAD BEEN TAKEN IN CONNECTION WITH THE 7 AUGUST DEVELOPMENT, COULD HAVE PREVENTED THE INCIDENT OR COULD HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THE RESTORATION OF U.S. PRESTIGE. THE EAST GERMAN POLICE WOULD HAVE DEPARTED WITH THEIR PRISONER BEFORE THE U.S. TROOPS ARRIVED, SO THAT NO RESULT COULD HAVE ACCRUED BUT AN INCREASINGLY LARGE AND INCREASINGLY PROVOCATIVE MILITARY CONFRONTATION OVER A FAIT ACCOMPLI IN WHICH NO RPT NO BONA FIDE INHABITANT OF STEINSTUECKEN HAD BEEN MOLESTED. I AM, OF COURSE, IMPRESSED WITH THE VIEWS OF AMBASSADOR BRUCE AND YOURSELF, AND AWARE OF THE PARTICULAR RESPONSIBILITIES THAT YOU BEAR IN CONNECTION WITH STEINSTUECKEN. ON THE OTHER HAND. I DO NOT RPT NOT FEEL THAT I CAN RECOMMEND TO THE JCS A CHANGE IN OUR NATIONAL POLICY WHICH WOULD INVOLVE ONLY "AFTER THE FACT" ACTIONS WHICH WOULD SERVE NEITHER TO PREVENT AN INCIDENT FROM OCCURRING NOR CONTRIBUTE TO THE POSITION OF STRENGTH OF THE UNITED STATES, THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OR THE PEOPLE OF BERLIN.

I REMAIN OPEN TO FURTHER DISCUSSION, AND I WOULD BE PARTICULARLY PLEASED TO HEAR ANY PROPOSALS WHICH WOULD IMPROVE OUR SITUATION BEFORE THE FACT, AND WHICH WOULD NOT BE UNDULY PROVOCATIVE.

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